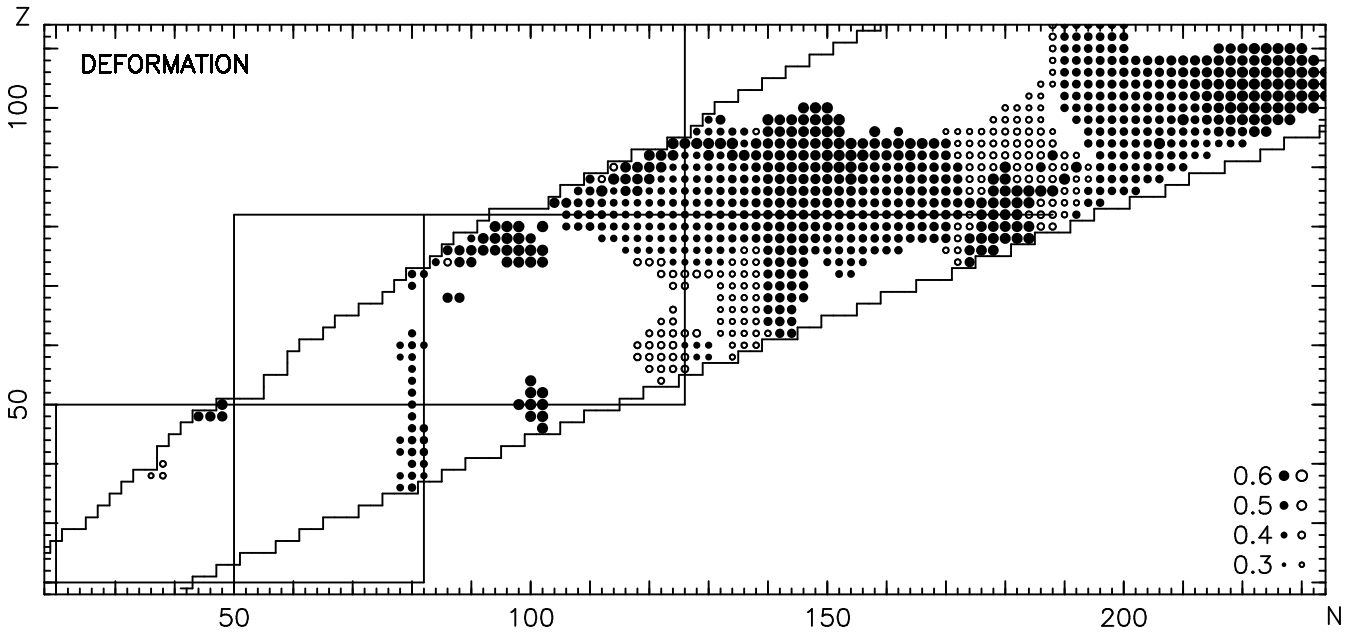
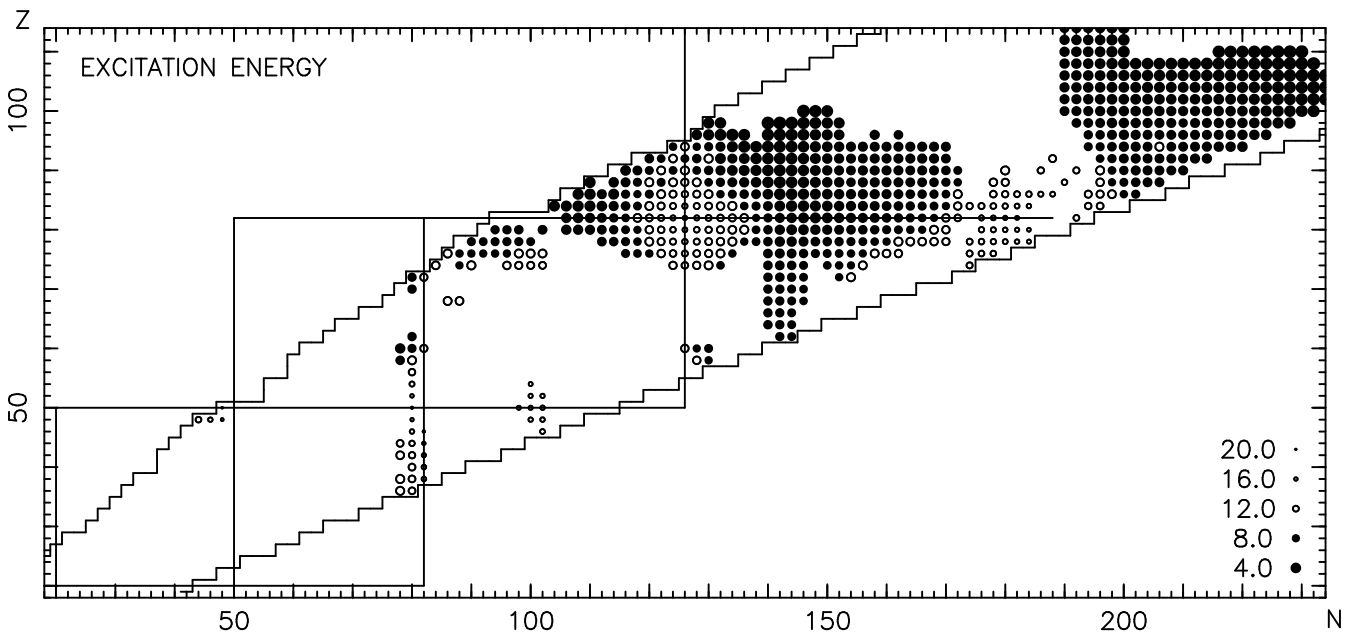
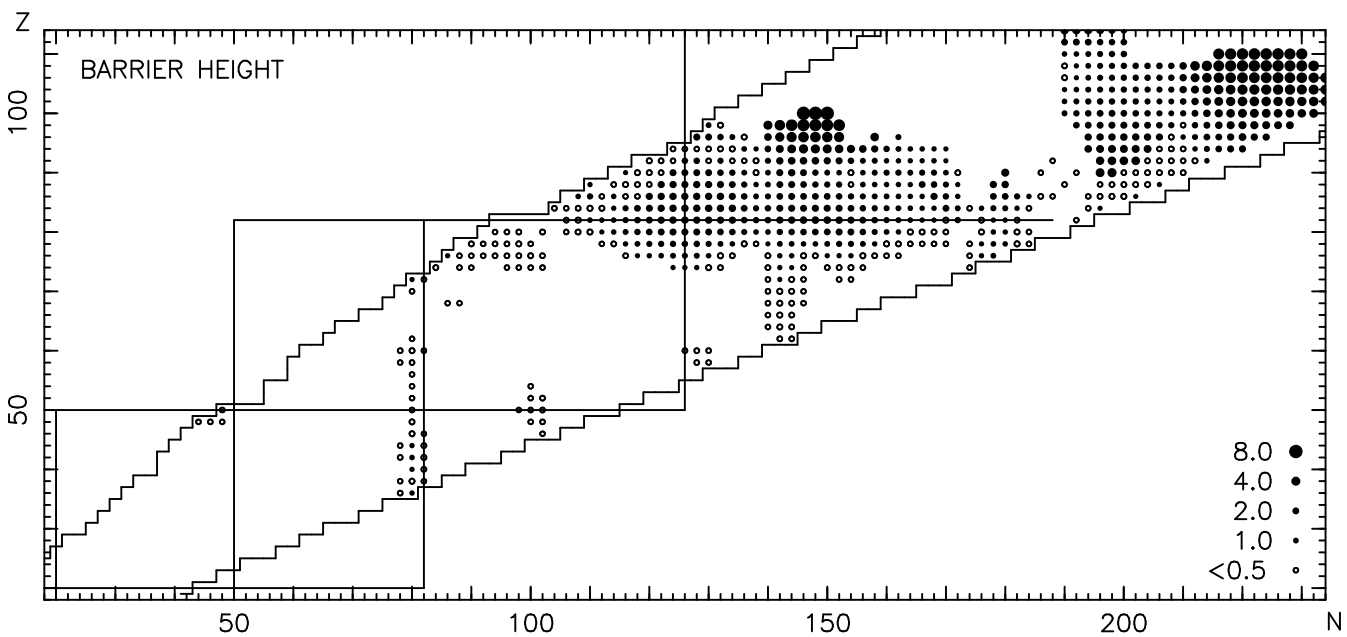

DEFORMATION
Z
N
50
100
150
200
0.6
0.5
0.4
0.3


EXCITATION ENERGY
Z
N
50
100
150
200
20.0
16.0
12.0
8.0
4.0


BARRIER HEIGHT
Z
N
50
100
150
200
8.0
4.0
2.0
1.0
<0.5